

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Tomuleț Cristina Ligia



✉ cristina.tomuleț@law.ubbcluj.ro

Gender: Female | Date of birth 16/10/1989 | Romanian citizenship

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

October 1, 2017 - present

Assistant Professor

October 1, 2012 - 2017

Associate Assistant Professor

Faculty of Law, Babeș-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Avram Iancu Street, No. 11, Cluj-Napoca, law.ubbcluj.ro;

- Teaching (seminars) at the Faculty of Law on the subjects of constitutional law and human rights;
- Preparing students in the field of constitutional law for the annual competition between the most important Romanian law faculties "Hexagon of Law Faculties" (2014-2023 editions);
- Mentoring and preparing teams of students for the international European Human Rights Moot Court Competition, organized by ELSA International in collaboration with the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg, France in 2016, 2017 and 2019. Results obtained: qualification to the oral final phase (top 16 teams in Europe) and obtaining the 3rd place in the final ranking in 2016; qualification to the oral phase (top 20 teams in Europe) and obtaining the 10th place in the final ranking in 2017; qualification to the oral phase in 2019 (top 20 teams in Europe);
- Member of the jury of the International Helga Pedersen Moot Court Competition, edition 2024-2025, Strasbourg, France, 19-23 May 2025;
- *Speaker* at the *Junior Summer University* organized by OSUBB (2016-2017);
- *Speaker* at Law School Summer Camp (2022-2024);
- *Speaker* at Criminal Law Elsa Summer School (2024);
- *Organizer* of the Circle of Natural Law and Morals (2024-2025);
- Other administrative activities: creating the Faculty of Law timetable (2014-2023); member of the Council of the Department of Public Law (2017-2023); participation in the Admission Committee (2016-2024);

- Type or sector of activity: Higher education.

EDUCATION AND TRAINING

October 1, 2014 - 2021

PhD diploma obtained after defending the thesis "Interpretation in Criminal Law", under the supervision of Prof. Dr. Florin Streteanu

Faculty of Law, Babeș-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca

- PhD thesis topic: "Interpretation in Criminal Law";
- - Subjects studied: criminal law; constitutional law; European human rights law; legal theory.

2012 – 2013

Master's degree obtained after having defended the dissertation on the topic "Formalism and Effectiveness in the Matter of Preventive Arrest. The Concrete Danger for Public Order", under the supervision of Prof. Radu Chiriță

Faculty of Law, Babeș-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca

Specialization: criminal and forensic sciences

2008 – 2012

Bachelor's degree obtained after defending the thesis "The Influence of Communism on the Romanian Legal System From the Perspective of Respect for Human Rights", under the supervision of Prof. Radu Chiriță

Faculty of Law, Babeș-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca

Specialization: Law

2004 - 2008

Baccalaureate diploma

Nicolae Bălcescu Theoretical High School, Humanities - Intensive English

PERSONAL SKILLS

Mother tongue Romanian

Other languages

	UNDERSTANDING		SPEAKING		WRITING
	Listening	Reading	Spoken interaction	Spoken production	
English	C2	C2	C2	C2	C2
French	B1	B1	A1	A1	A1

Niveluri: A1/2: Basic User - B1/2: Independent user - C1/2: Proficient user
Common European Framework of Reference (CEF) level

Communication skills

- - good communication skills acquired through frequent interaction with students in the framework of teaching activities and preparation of student competitions at the Faculty of Law of the Babeș-Bolyai University;
- - good communication skills in English.

Organizational/managerial skills

- - broad experience in the field of organization and management gained by participating in the 2011 census as a census enumerator, as well as by performing administrative tasks within the Faculty of Law (organizing examinations for the above-mentioned subjects, drawing up the timetable of the Faculty of Law, other administrative tasks, etc.)

Digital skills

- - working in Microsoft Word, Microsoft Teams, Google, Microsoft Excel etc.;

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Publications

Books and chapters in books

- Chapter 16: Romania (co-author: prof. Florin Streteanu) in „Criminalising Hate Speech: A

- Comparative Study", editor: Eric Heinze, T.M.C. Asser Press, Springer, 2024;
- *Short Considerations on the Rule of Law and the Separation of Powers. The Conditions Under Which the Two Principles Can Create Positive Outcomes in a Constitutional System* in Aldona Domańska (ed.), *Zagadnienia Prawa Konstytucyjnego. Księga jubileuszowa dedykowana Profesorowi Krzysztofowi Skotnickiemu w siedemdziesiątą rocznicę urodzin*, Vol. 2, Ed. Wydawnictwo Uniwersytetu Łódzkiego, Łódź, 2023;
- Interpretation in criminal law, Ed. Universul Juridic, Bucharest, 2023;
- *On the Evolution of Natural Law* in „About (R)evolutions in Law. Studies dedicated to Vladimir Hanga”, Mircea-Dan Bob-Bocșan, Sevastian Cercel (ed.), Ed. Academiei Române, București, 2021.

Seminar notebooks

- Constitutional Law. Rights and Freedoms (seminar booklet), Ed. a II-a, (co-authors: Radu Chiriță, Bianca Pantea), Ed. Hamangiu, Bucharest, 2017;
- Constitutional law. Institutions and procedures (seminar booklet), Ed. a IV-a, (co-authors: Radu Chiriță, Anamaria Bota, Mihnea Novac), Ed. Hamangiu, Bucharest, 2019;
- Constitutional Law. Rights and Freedoms (seminar booklet), Ed. a III-a, (co-authors: Radu Chiriță, Mihnea Novac), Ed. Hamangiu, Bucharest, 2020;
- Constitutional Law. Institutions and Procedures (seminar booklet), Ed. a V-a, (co-authors: Radu Chiriță, Mihnea Novac, Oana Bugnar-Coldea), Ed. Hamangiu, Bucharest, 2023.
- Constitutional Law. Rights and Freedoms (seminar booklet), Ed. a IV-a, (co-authors: Radu Chiriță, Mihnea Novac, Oana Bugnar-Coldea).

Articles

- The Cornerstone of Legality. Case Study: International Criminal Law, Criminal Law Writings no. 2/2013;
- Conflicting Interests in the Area of Pre-Trial Detention: From the Presumption of Innocence to the Threat to Public Order (I), Criminal Law Writings no. 2/2015;
- Conflicting Interests in the Area of Pre-Trial Detention: From the Presumption of Innocence to the Threat to Public Order (II), Criminal Law Writings no. 4/2015;
- Conflicting Interests in the Area of Pre-Trial Detention: From the Presumption of Innocence to the Threat to Public Order (III), Criminal Law Writings no. 1/2016;
- The Metamorphosis of Law. From Virtuality to Reality, *Studia Universitatis Babeș-Bolyai, Iurisprudentia* no. 1/2016;
- The Literal Rule of Statutory Interpretation in Criminal Law, Criminal Law Writings no. 1/2017;
- Fundamental Characteristics of Judicial Interpretation, *SUBB Iurisprudentia*, no. 4/2018;
- The Role of Custom in Criminal Law, Criminal Law Writings no. 4/2018;
- Interpretation Versus Construction in Criminal Law, *SUBB Iurisprudentia*, no. 4/2019;
- The Conformity Between the Main Currents in Judicial Interpretation and the Principle of Legality, Criminal Law Writings no. 1/2020;
- On the Evolution of Natural Law, *SUBB Iurisprudentia* no. 4/2020;
- The Ineffectiveness of Electoral Systems in Post-Communist Romania. A Substantive Approach, *Studia Wyborcze*, No. 30, 2020;
- The Case of Tusă Versus Romania. The Right to Ineffective Procedures and the Importance of Perspectives in Law, *SUBB Iurisprudentia*, no. 3/2022;
- Short Considerations Regarding the Flexible Interpretation of the European Convention on Human Rights, *SUBB Iurisprudentia*, no. 4/2022;
- The Case of C. Versus Romania. Failure to Conduct an Effective Investigation into Allegations of Sexual Harassment, *SUBB Iurisprudentia*, no. 1/2023.

Conferences and training courses

- Speaker at the Round Table "Constitutional Workshop" on the revision of the Constitution together with Av. Péter Eckstein-Kovács and prof. Dacian Dragoș, organised by the Department of International Relations and American Studies of the Faculty of European Studies of the Babeș-Bolyai University and the Centre for Political Studies and International Relations, 5 June 2015; Title of the presentation - "On the usefulness of the revision of the Constitution";
- Participant at the Summer School "The Holocaust between Memory and Reception" organised by the National Institute for the Study of the Holocaust in Romania "Elie Wiesel", 19-24 July 2015, Surduc, Lugoj County;
- Participant at the Winter School "Career Management" organised within the project POSDRU/187/1/1.5/S/155383, 1-6 November 2015 in Trieste, Italy;
- Speaker at the Conference „Quality and Excellence in Doctoral Research" organised within the

	<p>project POSDRU/187/1/1.5/S/155383 in Băile Felix, Bihor, 16-20 December 2015; Title of presentation - „Natural law and the interpretation of legal norms”.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Speaker at the International Conference "The Holocaust and Jewish Identity Values in Sălaj" organised by the Holocaust Memorial Museum of Northern Transylvania in collaboration with the City Hall, the Local Council of Șimleu Silvaniei and the Centre of Culture and Art of the County of Sălaj, 1-2 February 2016, Presentation title - "Human Rights. The Legal Perspective"; - Strasbourg, France: research traineeship - European Court of Human Rights, 14-19 February 2016; - Speaker at the National Conference of PhD students in Criminal Law and Criminal Procedure, Faculty of Law, UBB, 26-27 October 2018, Cluj-Napoca; Presentation title - „The Role of Custom in Criminal Law”; - Speaker at the Workshop "Irregularities and abuses in the administration and judiciary" within the project "Legal counselling services for victims of abuses or irregularities in administration and justice", MySMIS code: 111830 / project code: SIPOCA377, 22 November 2018, Faculty of Law, UBB, Cluj-Napoca; Presentation title - "Excessive formalism and bureaucracy as a means of cancelling the effectiveness of access to justice"; - Graduate of the seminar for academics - Current Reflections on EU Gender Equality Law, Trier, Germany, 4-5 December 2023, organised by the Academy of European Law; - Speaker at the international conference, "Militant Democracy and Constitutionalism", organised by the University of Nicosia, Cyprus, 3-4 June 2024; Presentation title: "Militant Democracy and Natural Law"; - Speaker at the international conference „Istanbul Convention. 10 Years of Strengthening Commitments", organised by the Lisbon Public Law Research Centre of the Faculty of Law of the University of Lisbon together with „Associação Portuguesa de Mulheres Juristas: APMJ", Lisbon, Portugal, 21-22 November 2024; Title of the presentation: „Free Will in the Context of Sexual Offences. Why Is It Different?"; - Online Course at the "International Law Students' Association" - Suffolk University, Boston, Massachusetts, February 19, 2025; Lecture title: "Why Is Democracy So Frail? Causes Stemming From Human Nature”.
Scholarships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Beneficiary of the doctoral fellowship POSDRU/187/1.5/1.5/S/155383, Title of the project: "Quality, excellence, transnational mobility in doctoral research" from July 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015;
Teaching and Research Projects	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Researcher in the field of human rights within the project "Legal Counseling Services for Victims of Abuses or Irregularities in Administration and Justice", POCA/113/2/3/Assuring greater transparency and integrity in the judiciary in order to improve access and quality of services provided by the judiciary, period 5.11.2018-31.03.2019; - Tutor within the Project on secondary education - ROSE - "Activities to reduce dropout in the Faculty of Law", period 18.09.2019-18.08.2021.
Awards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Prize of the Romanian Union of Jurists „Grigore G. Păulescu", for debut in legal writing for the book „Interpretation in criminal law", Ed. Universul Juridic, 2023.
Organizations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Collaborator of the Center for Natural Law Studies and Normative Analysis (2024-2025)
Students' Circles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Circle of Natural Law and Morals